

$$2x + 3y = 5$$

$$\& (-1, 2) = (x_1, y_1)$$

$$3y = -2x + 5$$

$$y = \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)x + \frac{5}{3}$$

$$y - y_1 = m(x - x_1)$$

$$\parallel : m = -\frac{2}{3}$$

$$y - 2 = \frac{3}{2}(x - (-1))$$

$$\perp : m = \frac{3}{2}$$

$$y - 2 = \frac{3}{2}x + \frac{3}{2}$$

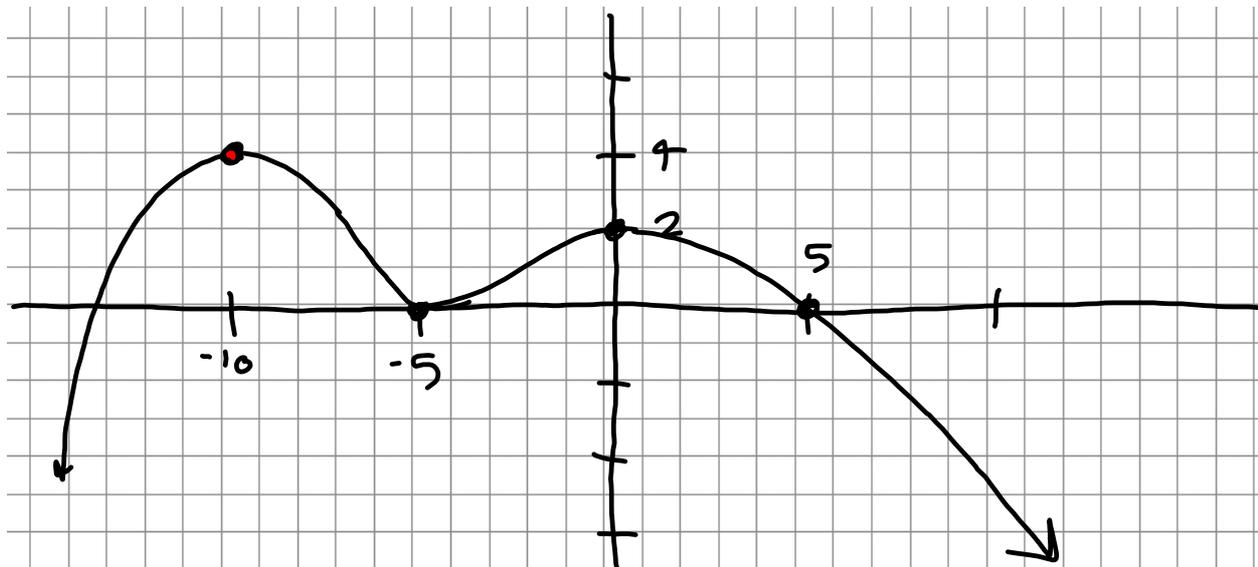
$$y = \frac{3}{2}x + \frac{7}{2}$$

Maxima & Minima =

Extrema of a function

Absolute max/min refer to single highest or lowest values on the graph (if they exist)

Relative max/min refer to highest & lowest values in small intervals

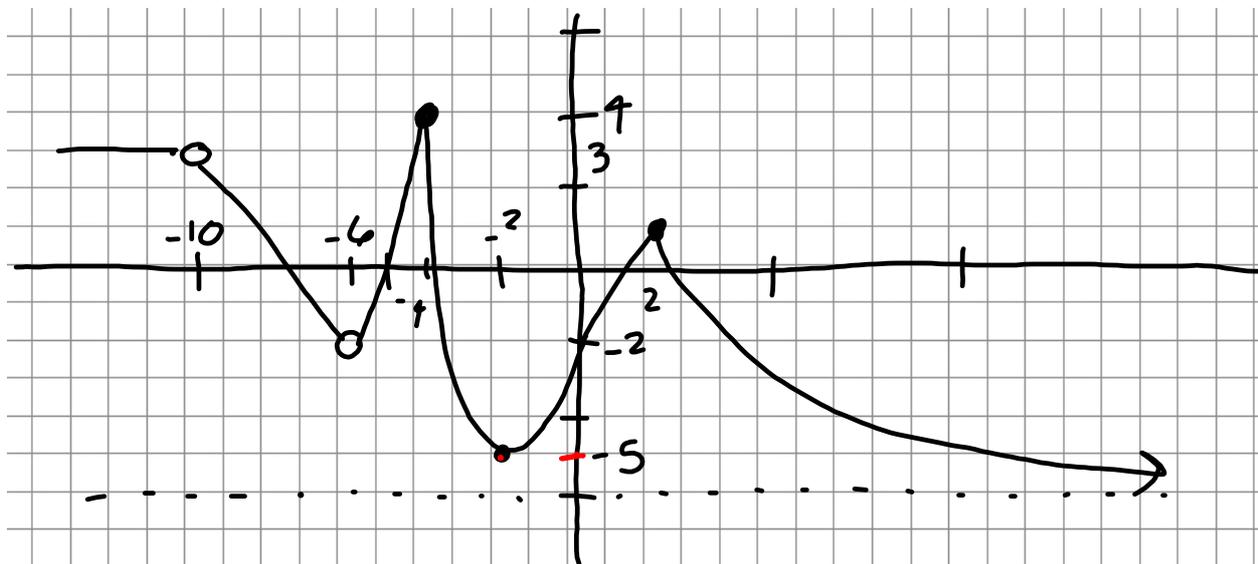


relative max:  $(-10, 4)$  &  $(0, 2)$

relative min:  $(-5, 0)$

absolute max:  $4 @ x = -10$

absolute min: none



relative min:  $(-2, -5)$

relative max:  $(-4, 4)$  &  $(2, 1)$

absolute min: none

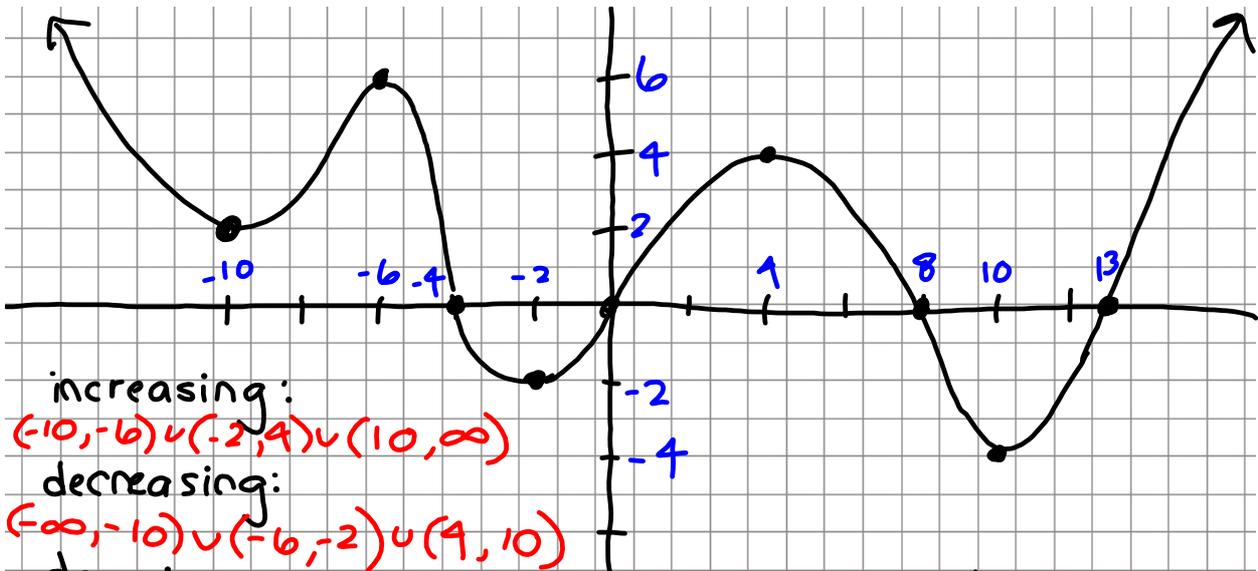
absolute max:  $4 @ x = -4$

domain:

$(-\infty, -10) \cup (-10, -6) \cup (-6, \infty)$

range:

$(-6, 4]$

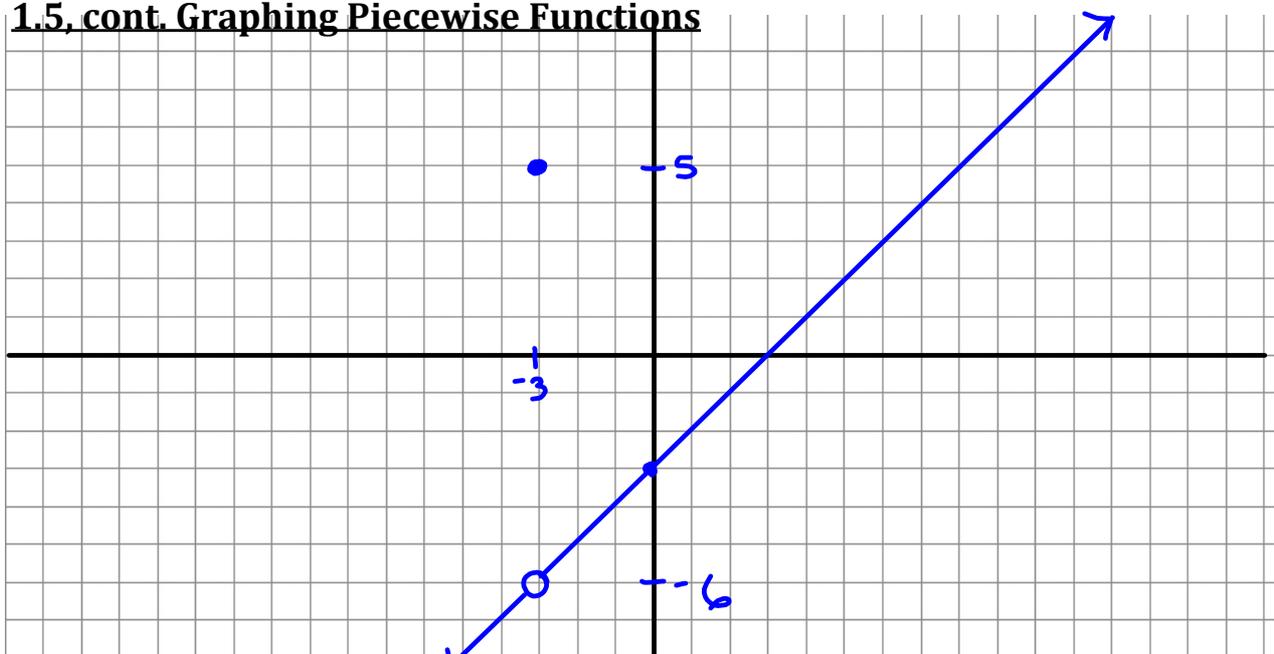


increasing:  
 $(-10, -6) \cup (-2, 1) \cup (10, \infty)$   
 decreasing:  
 $(-\infty, -10) \cup (-6, -2) \cup (1, 10)$   
 domain:  
 $(-\infty, \infty)$   
 range:  $[-4, \infty)$   
 relative max:  
 $(-6, 6)$  &  $(1, 4)$   
 relative min:  
 $(-2, -2)$  &  $(10, -4)$  &  $(-10, 2)$

abs. max:  
 none

abs. min:  $(10, -4)$   
 $-4 @ x=10$

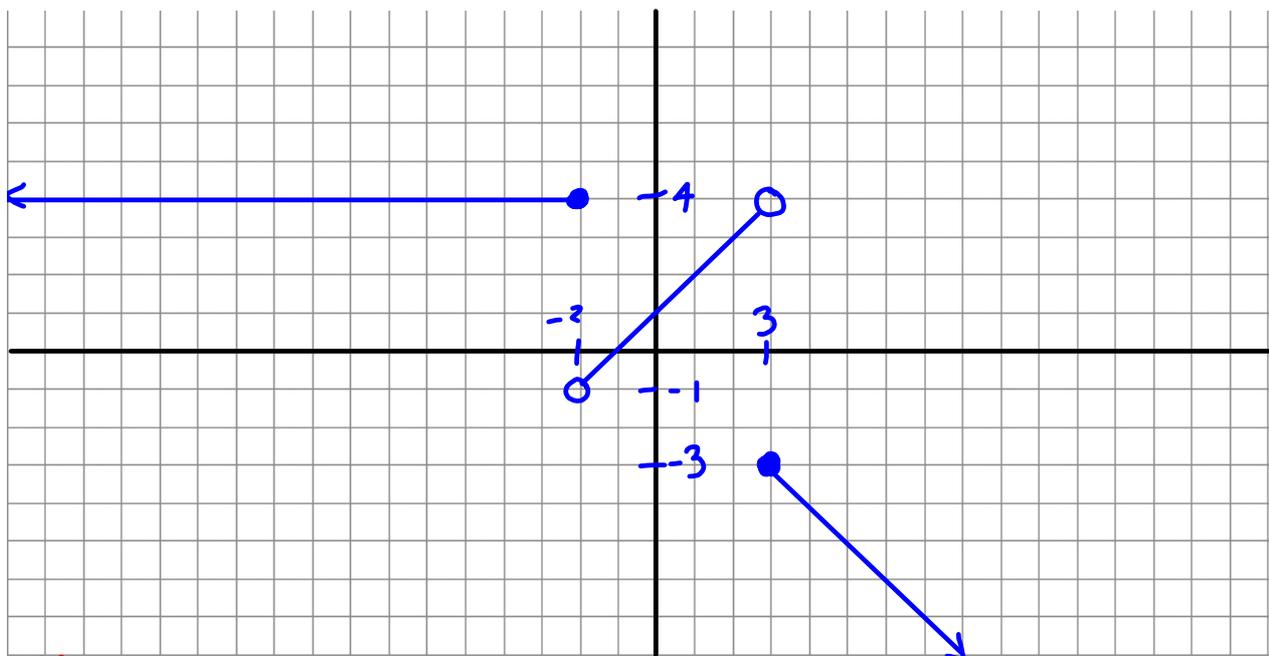
1.5, cont. Graphing Piecewise Functions



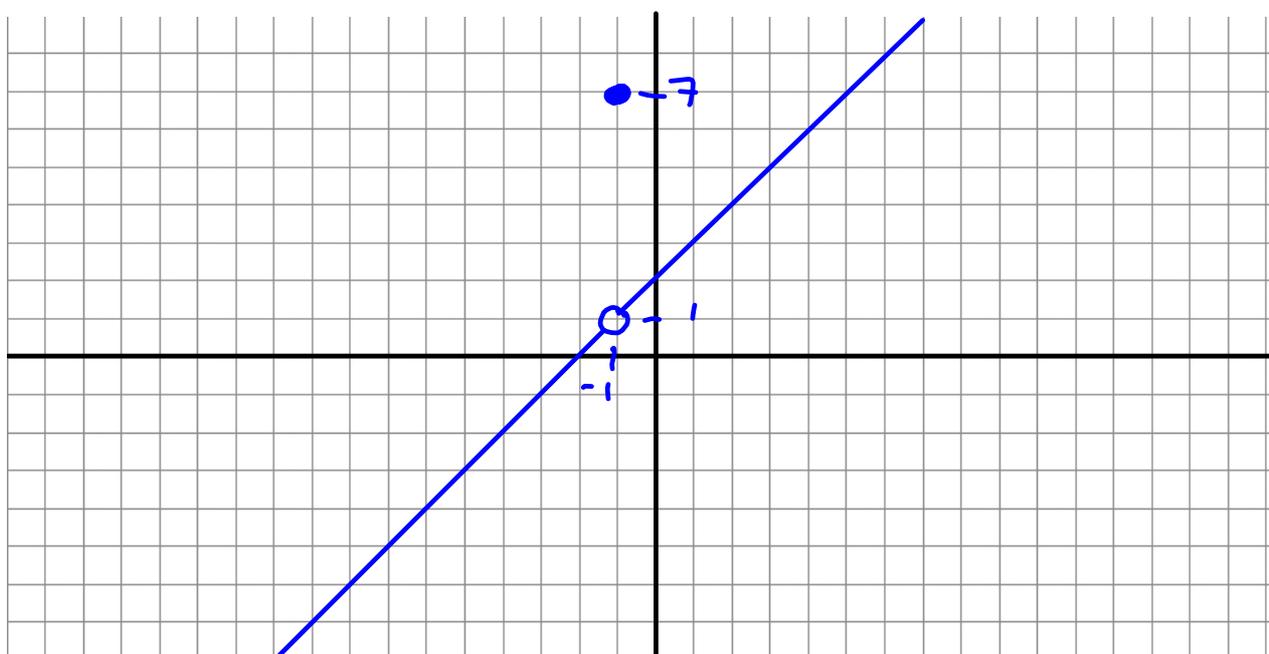
$$56. f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{x^2-9}{x+3}, & x \neq -3 \\ 5, & x = -3 \end{cases}$$

$$\frac{\cancel{(x+3)}(x-3)}{\cancel{x+3}}$$

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x-3, & x \neq -3 \\ 5, & x = -3 \end{cases}$$

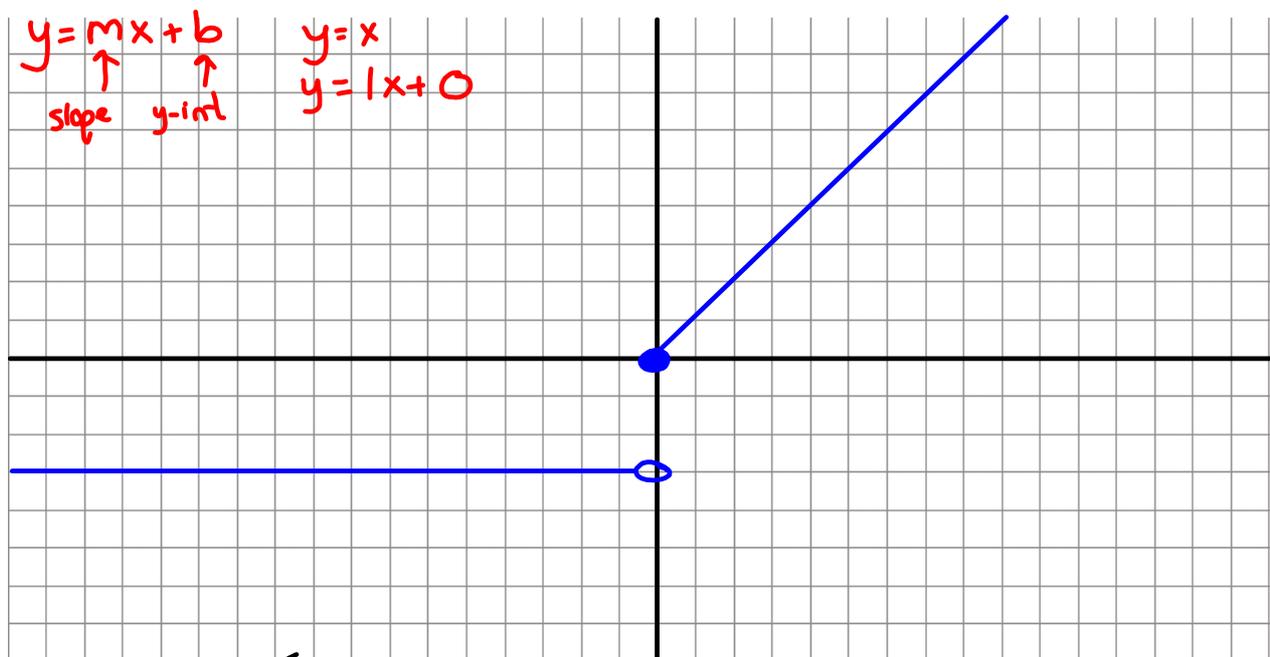


$$57. \quad f(x) = \begin{cases} -4, & x \leq -2 \\ x+1, & -2 < x < 3 \\ -x, & x \geq 3 \end{cases}$$



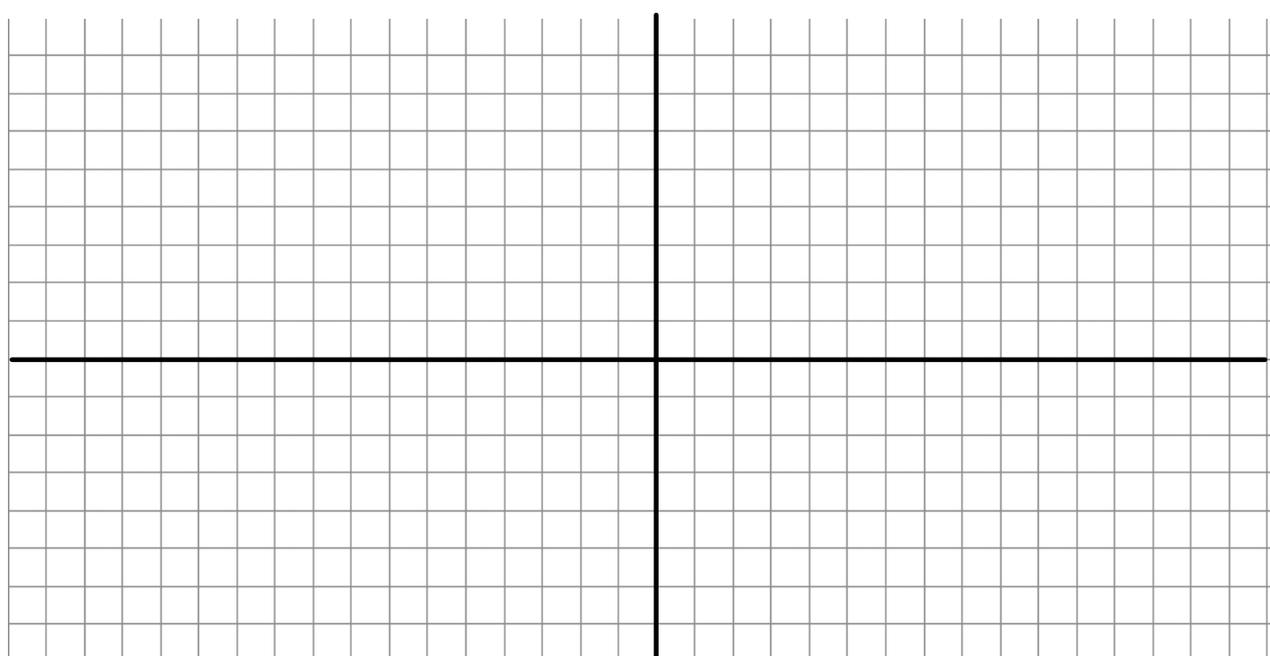
$$58. \quad f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{x^2+3x+2}{x+1}, & x \neq -1 \\ 7, & x = -1 \end{cases}$$

$$\frac{(x+2)(x+1)}{x+1} = x+2$$



70.

$$g(x) = \begin{cases} -3 & , x < 0 \\ x & , x \geq 0 \end{cases}$$



71.

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} -2x - 4 & , -4 \leq x \leq -1 \\ x - 1 & , -1 \leq x < 2 \\ 2 & , x \geq 2 \end{cases}$$

Homework #1 (due Friday, 08/15):

- 1.2: #15-29odd (determining if a relation is a function; determining function values)  
#40,41,42,45,48 (determining domain of a function)  
#59-70all (determining if a graph is a function; domain & range from graph)
- 1.4: #35-47odd; 53-63odd (determining equations of lines; parallel v. perpendicular)
- 1.5: #1-16all (determining characteristics of functions from graphs)  
#47-53odd (determining function values of & graphing piecewise functions)

Quiz #1 - Monday, 8/18

Test #1 - Friday, 8/22