

1. Function:*a relation in which each input maps to exactly one output*2. Domain of a function:*set of inputs for which a function is defined*3. Range of a function:*output of the domain*

4. $f(x) = \sqrt{x-5}$

$$\begin{aligned}x &\geq 0 \\x &\geq 5 \\&[5, \infty)\end{aligned}$$

Determine the equation of the lines passing through the point $(-4, 9)$ that satisfy the following:

7. Having zero slope

$y = 9$

5. $f(x) = \frac{x+3}{3-x}$

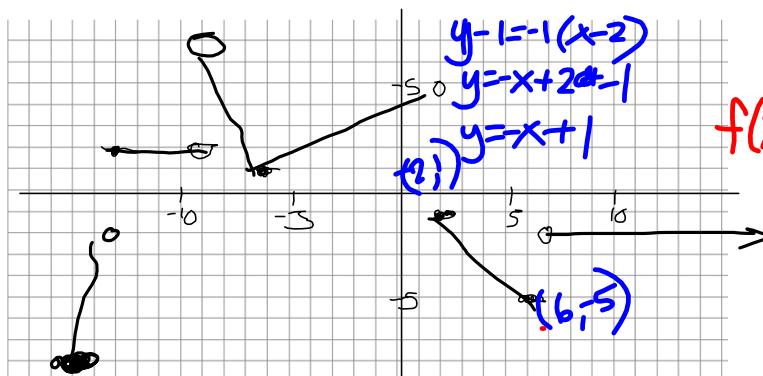
$$\begin{aligned}3x &\neq 0 \\3x &\neq x \\(-\infty, 0) \cup (0, \infty)\end{aligned}$$

8. Having undefined (no) slope

$x = -4$

6. $f(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{x+7}}$

$$\begin{aligned}x + 7 &> 0 \\x &> -7 \\(-7, \infty)\end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}y-1 &= -1(x-2) \\y &= -x+2+1 \\y &= -x+3\end{aligned}$$

$y = -x+1$

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 3x+3 & -15 \leq x < -9 \\ 2 & -9 \leq x < 1 \\ -2x-11 & -1 < x \leq 6 \\ \frac{1}{2}x+4 & 6 < x < 2 \\ -x+1 & 2 \leq x < 5 \\ -2 & x > 5 \end{cases}$$

9. Domain of f :

$[-5, 1) \cup (9, \infty)$

10. Range of f :

$[-8, 1] \cup [7, \infty)$

11. Open interval(s) over which f is increasing:

$(-15, -9) \cup (-6, 2)$

12. Open interval(s) over which f is decreasing:

$(-9, -6) \cup (2, 6)$

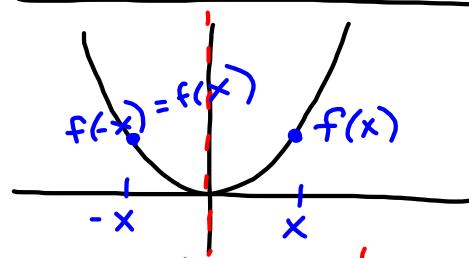
16. The absolute maximum value of the function (if it exists) and the x-value(s) at which it is attained:

none

17. The absolute minimum value of the function (if it exists) and the x-value(s) at which it is attained:

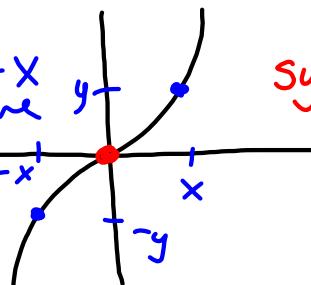
$-8 @ x = -15$

1.7 Symmetry & Transformations

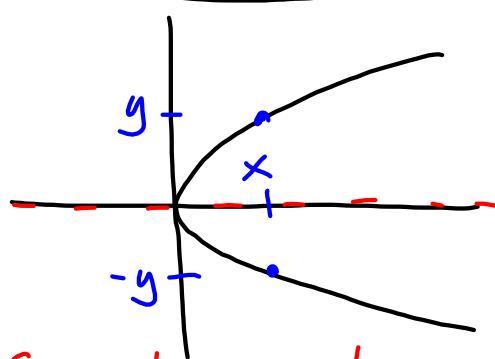


Symmetry w.r.t.
the y-axis

if replacing x w/ $-x$
results in the same
equation



Symmetry w.r.t. origin
replacing both x & y w/
 $-x$ & $-y$ results in same eq.



Symmetry w.r.t.

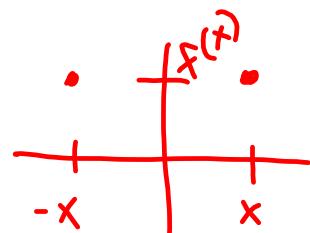
x-axis
if replacing
 y w/ $-y$
results in
same eq.

Even / Odd Functions

A function is even if

$$f(-x) = f(x)$$

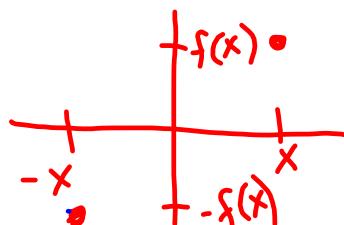
even functions are symmetric
w.r.t. the y-axis

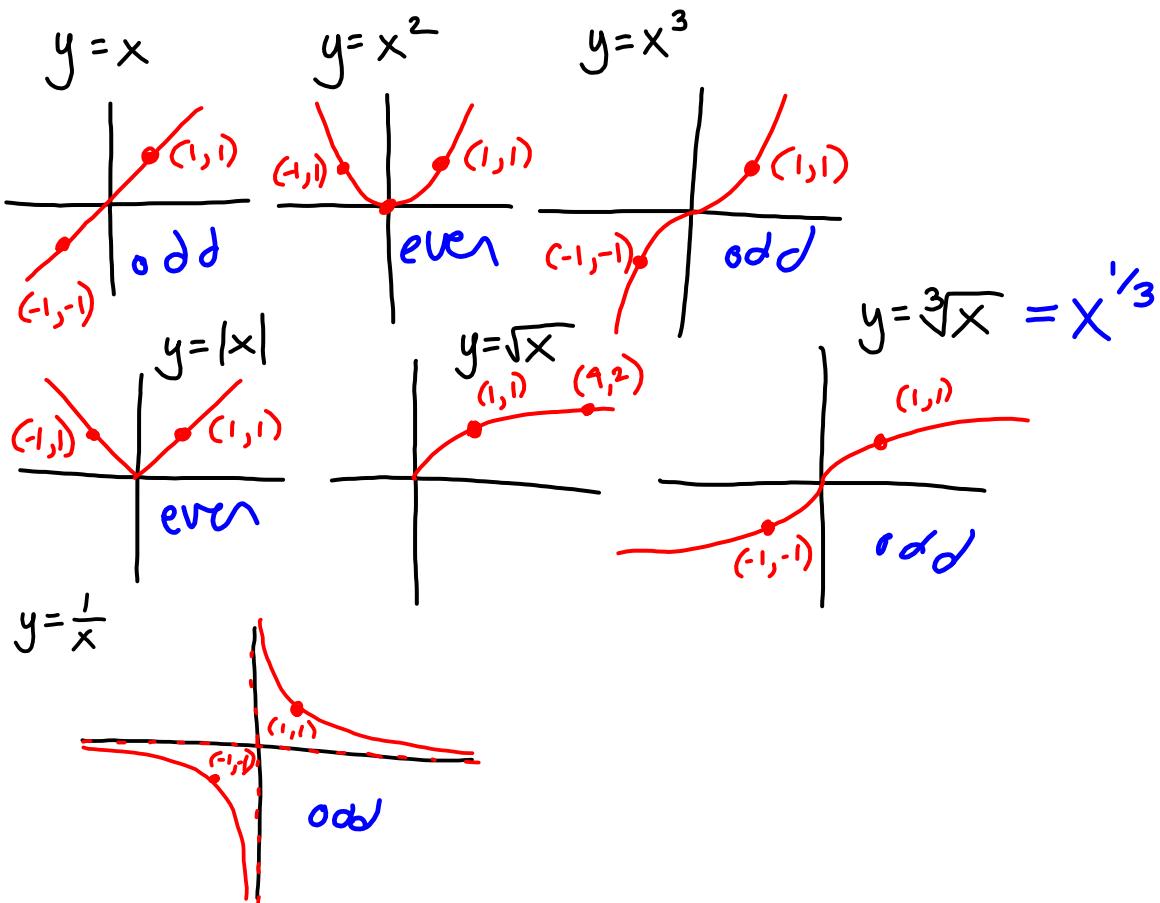


A function is odd if

$$f(-x) = -f(x)$$

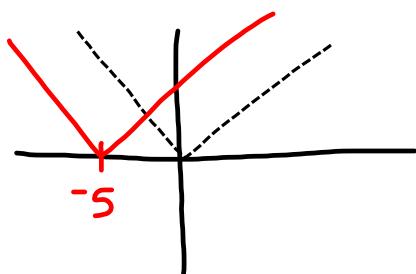
odd functions are symmetric
w.r.t. the origin



1.7

Is the function symmetric with respect to...

8. $y = |x+5|$

x-axis: replace y w/ $-y$

$-y = |x+5|$

$y = -|x+5|$

NOy-axis: replace x w/ $-x$

$y = |-x+5|$

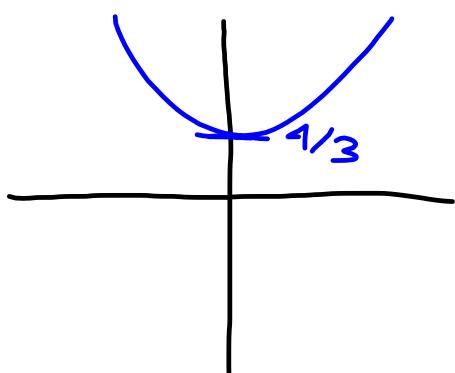
NOorigin: replace x & y w/ $-x$ & $-y$

$-y = |-x+5|$

$y = -|-x+5|$

NO

12. $x^2 + 4 = 3y$
 $y = \frac{1}{3}x^2 + \frac{4}{3}$



X-axis: $x^2 + 4 = 3(-y)$
~~no~~ $x^2 + 4 = -3y$

y-axis: $(-x)^2 + 4 = 3y$
~~yes~~ $x^2 + 4 = 3y$

origin: $(-x)^2 + 4 = 3(-y)$
~~no~~ $x^2 + 4 = -3y$

42. $f(x) = x + \frac{1}{x}$
even/odd/neither?

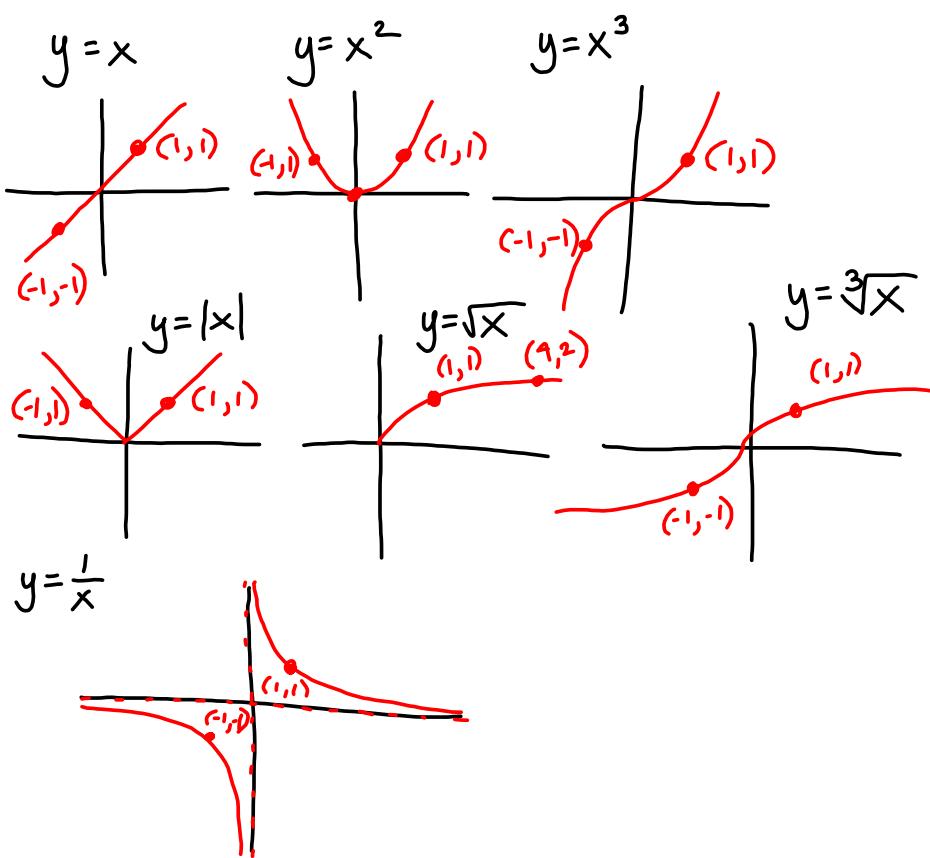
$$\begin{aligned} f(-x) &= -x + \frac{1}{-x} \\ &= -x - \frac{1}{x} \\ &= -1 \left(x + \frac{1}{x} \right) \\ &= -f(x) \end{aligned}$$

$\Rightarrow f$ is odd

40. $f(x) = 7x^3 + 4x - 2$

even/odd/neither?

$$\begin{aligned}f(-x) &= 7(-x)^3 + 4(-x) - 2 \\&= -7x^3 - 4x - 2\end{aligned}$$



Graphing by transformations

$$y = f(x) \Rightarrow y = af[bx+c] + d$$

$$y = af\left[b\left(x+\frac{c}{b}\right)\right] + d$$

a = vertical shrink/stretch

If $|a| > 1$ stretch

If $|a| < 1$ shrink

If $a < 0$ vertical flip

$\frac{c}{b}$ = horizontal shift

If $\frac{c}{b} > 0$ left

If $\frac{c}{b} < 0$ right

b = horizontal shrink/stretch

If $|b| > 1$ shrink

If $|b| < 1$ stretch

If $b < 0$ horizontal flip

d = vertical shift

If $d > 0$ up

If $d < 0$ down

constants multiplied \leftrightarrow shrink/stretch

added/subt \leftrightarrow shifting

outside \leftrightarrow vertically as we would expect

inside \leftrightarrow horizontally,
opposite of what we would expect

HW #2 (due Fri, 08/22- ~~Test Day!~~)

- 1.5: #55-61odd (determining function values of & graphing piecewise functions)
#69-74all (finding domain, range & equation given graph of a piecewise function)
- 1.6: #23,29,31; 45, 49, 51; 63, 71, 75; 81, 83 (algebra of functions)
- 1.7: #9,11,21,23; 39-47odd (symmetry tests)
#59-69odd; 77-83 odd; 93-101odd; 115-121odd (graphing with transformations)

Test #1 - Friday, 8/22

Mon?
Wed?