

Difference quotient of f :

$$\frac{f(x+h) - f(x)}{h}$$

16. $f(x) = 5x^2 + 4x$

$f(x+h) = 5(x+h)^2 + 4(x+h)$

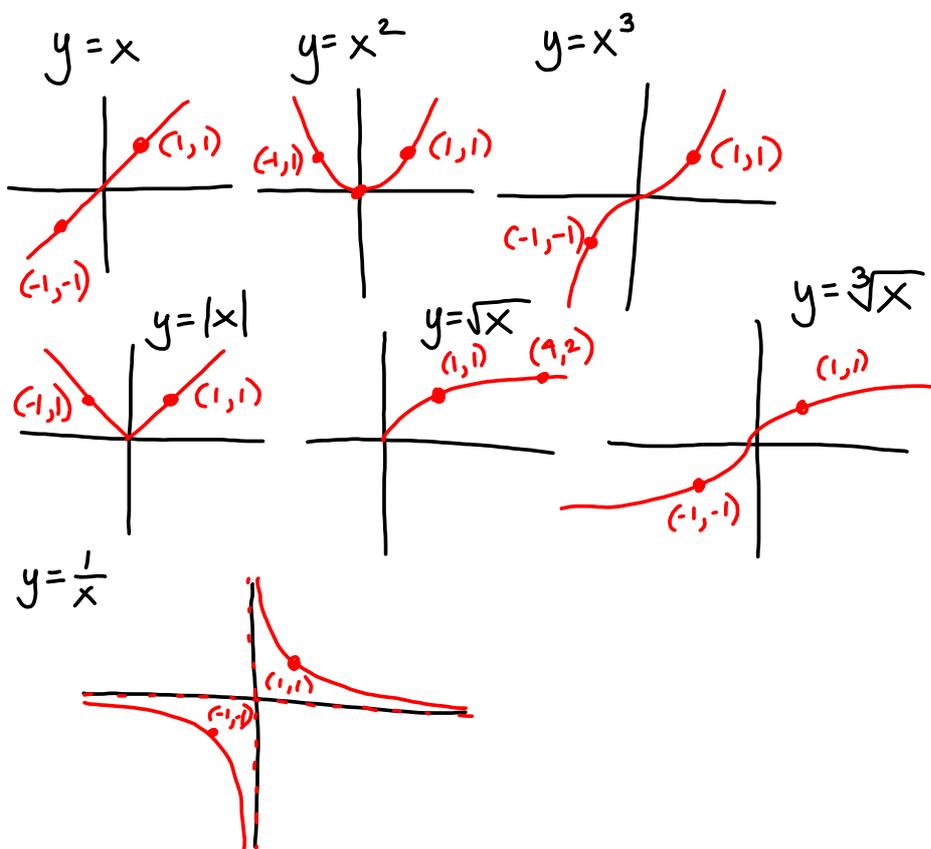
$$\frac{5(x+h)^2 + 4(x+h) - (5x^2 + 4x)}{h} =$$

$$\frac{5(x^2 + 2xh + h^2) + 4x + 4h - 5x^2 - 4x}{h} =$$

$$= \frac{\cancel{5x^2} + 10xh + 5h^2 + \cancel{4x} + 4h - \cancel{5x^2} - \cancel{4x}}{h} =$$

$$= \frac{h(10x + 5h + 4)}{h}$$

$$= 10x + 5h + 4$$



Graphing by transformations

$$y = f(x) \Rightarrow y = a f[bx+c] + d$$

$$y = a f\left[b\left(x + \frac{c}{b}\right)\right] + d$$

a = vertical shrink/stretch

If $|a| > 1$ stretch

If $|a| < 1$ shrink

If $a < 0$ vertical flip

b = horizontal shrink/stretch

If $|b| > 1$ shrink

If $|b| < 1$ stretch

If $b < 0$ horizontal flip

$\frac{c}{b}$ = horizontal shift

If $\frac{c}{b} > 0$ left

If $\frac{c}{b} < 0$ right

d = vertical shift

If $d > 0$ up

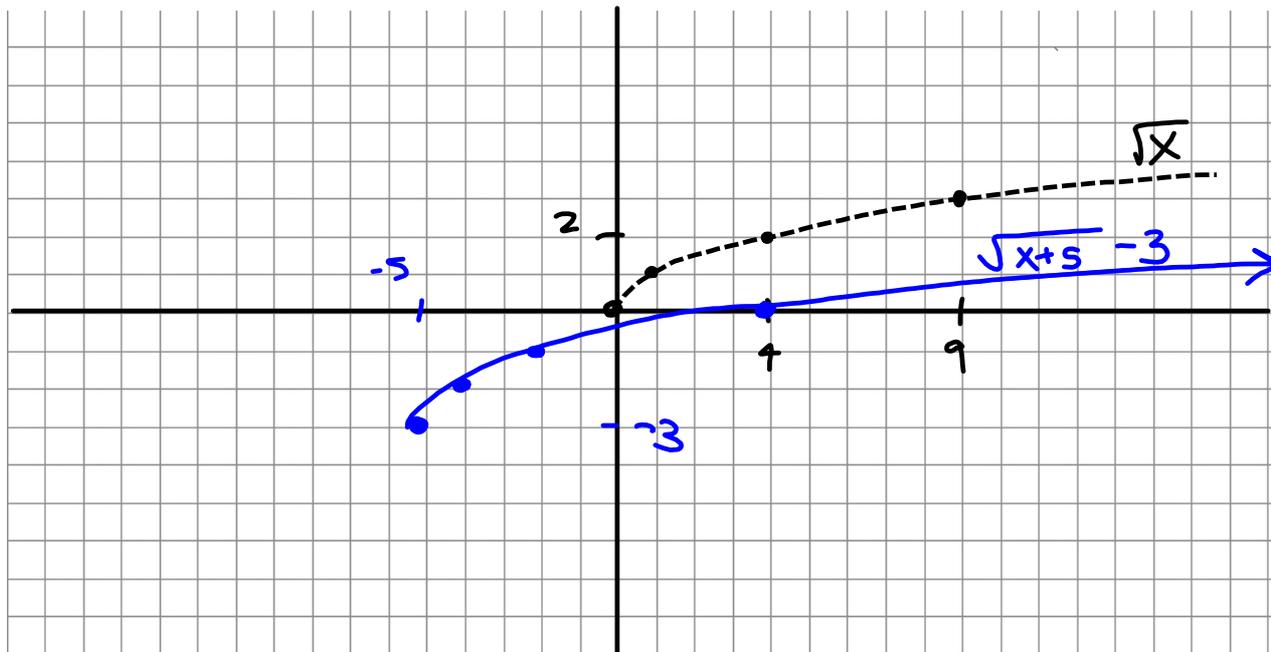
If $d < 0$ down

constants multiplied \leftrightarrow shrink/stretch

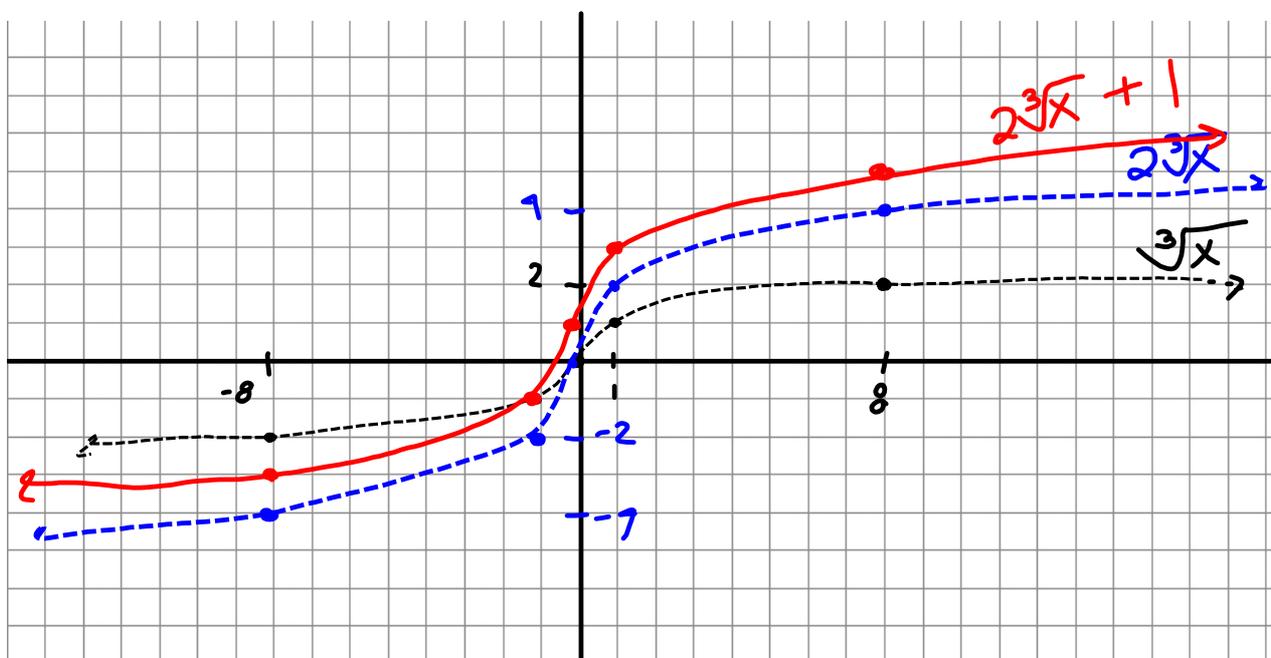
added/subt \leftrightarrow shifting

outside \leftrightarrow vertically as we would expect

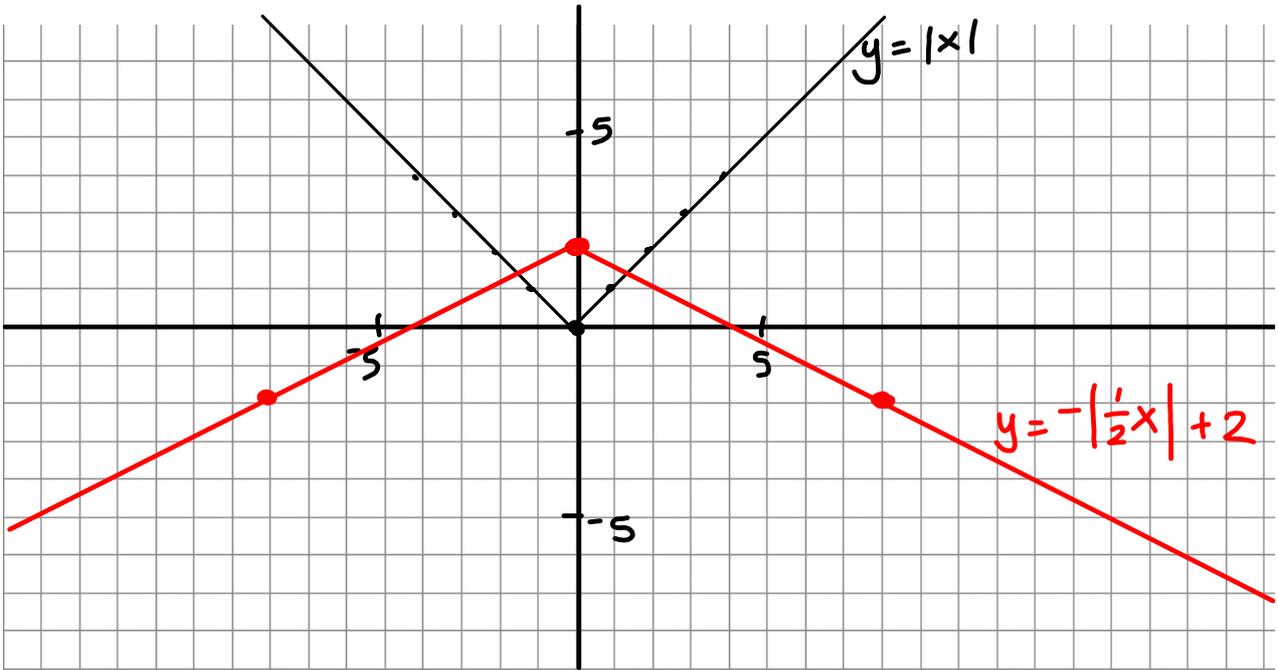
inside \leftrightarrow horizontally, opposite of what we would expect



$y = \sqrt{x+5} - 3$
 ↑ left 5
 ↙ down 3



$y = 2\sqrt[3]{x} + 1$
 ↑ vertical stretch by 2
 ↙ up 1

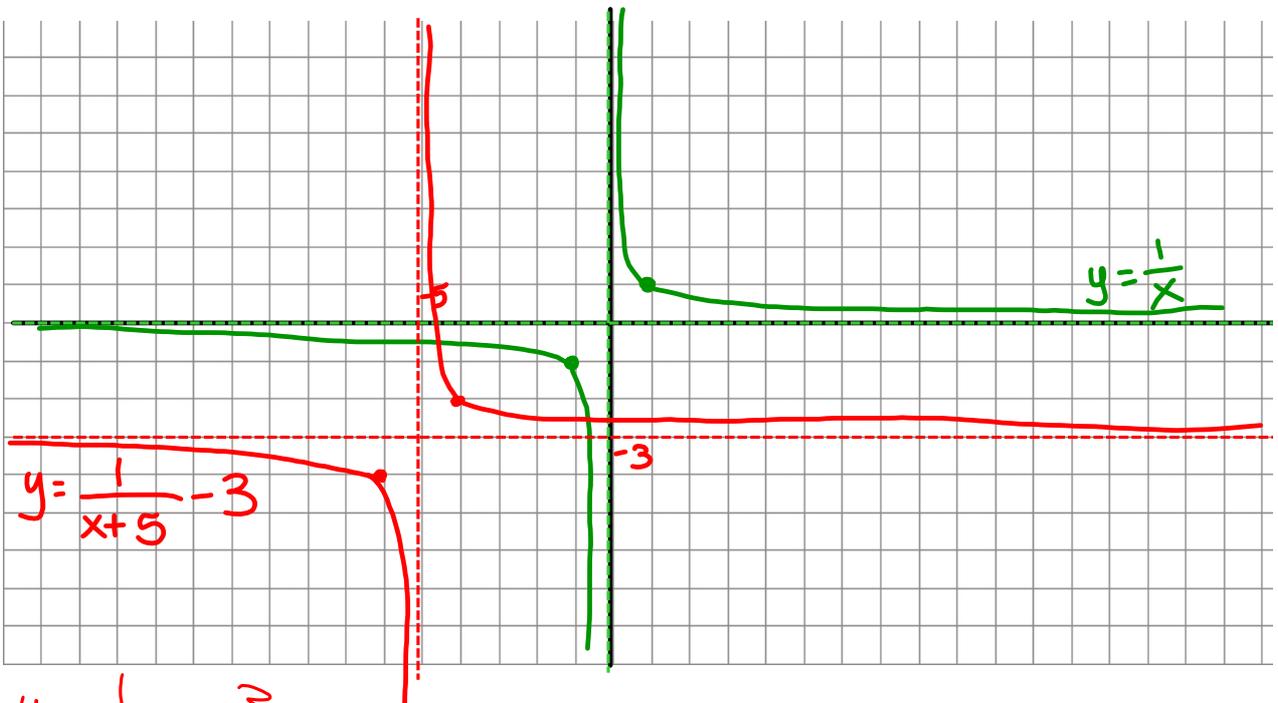


$y = -|\frac{1}{2}x| + 2$

 $(-4, 4) \xrightarrow{\text{divide } x\text{-coord's by } \frac{1}{2}} (-8, -4) \xrightarrow{\text{add 2}} (-8, -2)$

 $(0, 0) \xrightarrow{\text{multiply } y\text{-coord's by } -1} (0, 0) \xrightarrow{\text{add 2}} (0, 2)$

 $(4, 4) \xrightarrow{\text{divide } x\text{-coord's by } \frac{1}{2}} (8, -4) \xrightarrow{\text{add 2}} (8, -2)$



$y = \frac{1}{x+5} - 3$

 left 5

 down 3

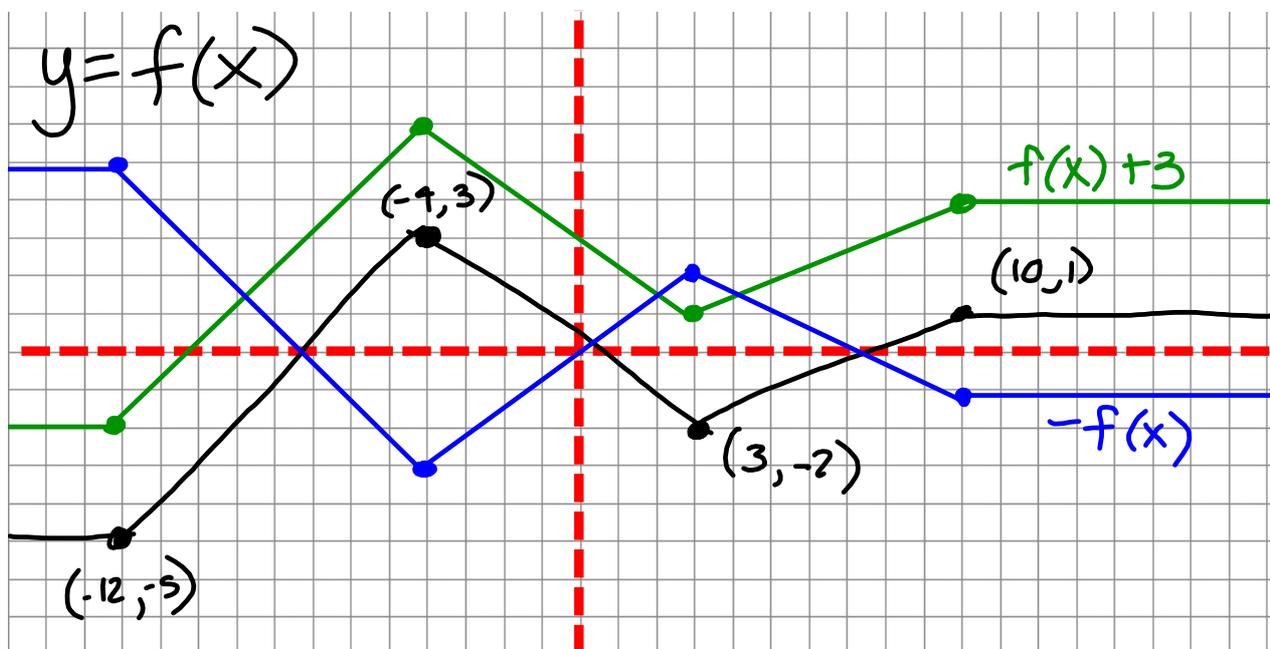
1.7

96. $y = x^3$
 upside down
 right 5

$$f(x) = -(x-5)^3$$

100. $y = |x|$
 stretched horiz. by 2
 down 5

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{2}|x| - 5$$



$$y = f(x) + 3$$

$$y = -f(x)$$

HW #2 (due Fri, 08/22)

- 1.5: #55-61odd (determining function values of & graphing piecewise functions)
#69-74all (finding domain, range & equation given graph of a piecewise function)
- 1.6: #23,29,31; 45, 49, 51; 63, 71,75; 81, 83 (algebra of functions)
- 1.7: #9,11,21,23; 39-47odd (symmetry tests)
#59-69odd; 77-83 odd; 93-101odd; 115-121odd (graphing with transformations)
- 2.4: #1,2; 15-22all; 23-27odd

HW #3 (not due until next Fri, 08/27)

- 2.4: #3-13 odd

Test #1 - when?

Monday, 8/25