

SI.3

Homework questions?

$$\underline{61. \lim_{\Delta x \rightarrow 0} \frac{(x+\Delta x)^2 - 2(x+\Delta x) + 1 - (x^2 - 2x + 1)}{\Delta x}}$$

$$\lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{(x+h)^2 - 2(x+h) + 1 - (x^2 - 2x + 1)}{h}$$

limit of difference quotient for $f(x) = x^2 - 2x + 1$

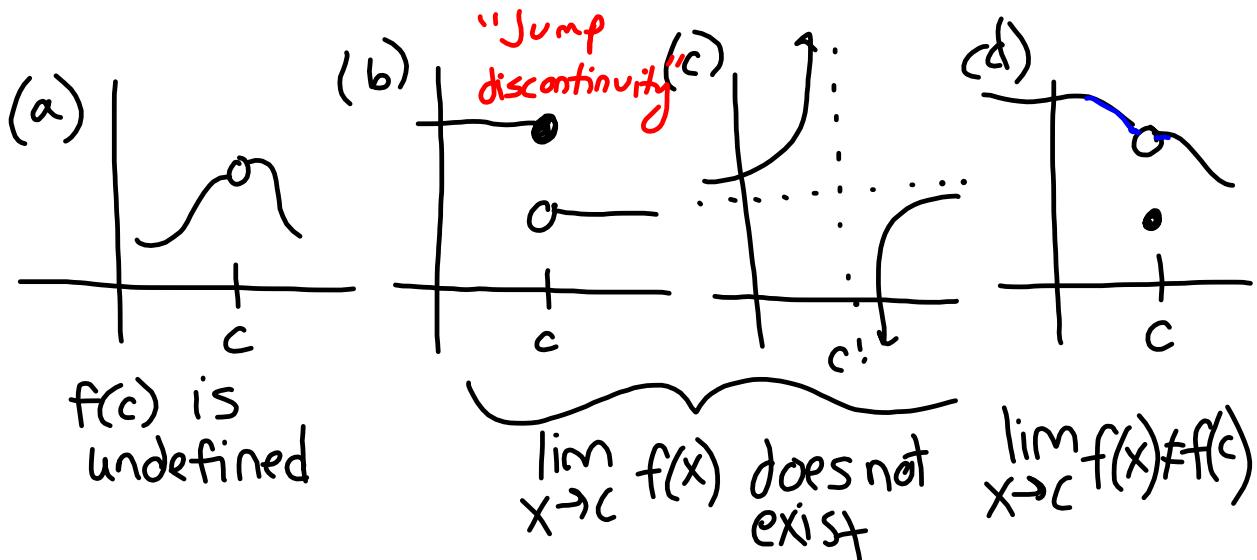
$$= \lim_{\Delta x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x^2 + 2x\Delta x + (\Delta x)^2 - 2x - 2\Delta x + 1 - x^2 + 2x - 1}{\Delta x}$$

$$= \lim_{\Delta x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cancel{\Delta x}(2x + \Delta x - 2)}{\cancel{\Delta x}} = \boxed{2x - 2}$$

1.3

$$\underline{53. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{x+5} - \sqrt{5}}{x} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{x+5} + \sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{x+5} + \sqrt{5}} =}$$

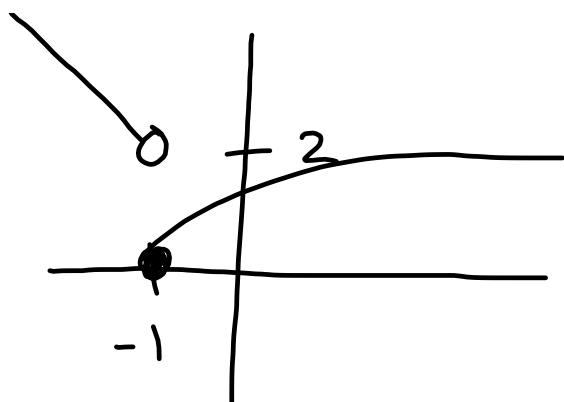
$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x+5-5}{x(\sqrt{x+5} + \sqrt{5})} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{\sqrt{x+5} + \sqrt{5}} = \boxed{\frac{1}{2\sqrt{5}}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{5}} \\ = \frac{\sqrt{5}}{10}$$

1.4 Continuity and One-Sided Limits

These are all discontinuities

(a) and (d) are removable

(b) and (c) are nonremovable



$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -1^-} f(x) = 2$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -1^+} f(x) = 0$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -1} f(x) = \text{does not exist}$$

One-Sided Limits

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow c^+} f(x) = L \quad \text{limit from the right}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow c^-} f(x) = L \quad \text{limit from the left}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow c} f(x) = L \text{ if and only if }$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow c^-} f(x) = L = \lim_{x \rightarrow c^+} f(x)$$

Continuity at a point

A function f is continuous at c if the following 3 conditions are met:

1. $f(c)$ is defined
2. Limit of $f(x)$ exists when x approaches c
3. Limit of $f(x)$ when x approaches c is equal to $f(c)$

$f(x)$ is continuous at c if

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow c} f(x) = f(c)$$

Continuity on an open interval (a, b)

A function is continuous on an open interval if it is continuous at each point in the interval. A function that is continuous on the entire real line $(-\infty, \infty)$ is everywhere continuous.

Continuity on a closed interval $[a, b]$

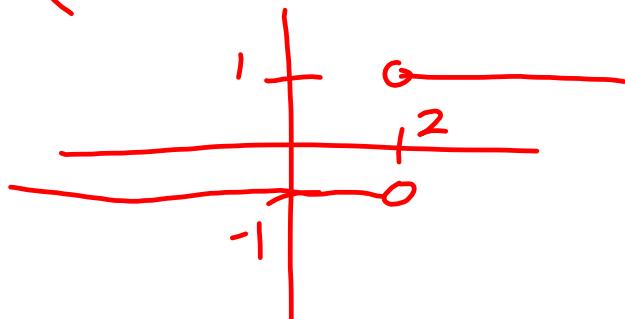
A function f is continuous on the closed interval $[a, b]$ if it is continuous on the open interval $I(a, b)$ and $\lim_{x \rightarrow a^+} f(x) = f(a)$ and $\lim_{x \rightarrow b^-} f(x) = f(b)$.

$$10. \lim_{x \rightarrow 4^-} \frac{\sqrt{x} - 2}{x - 4} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{x} + 2}{\sqrt{x} + 2} =$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 4^-} \frac{x - 4}{(x - 4)(\sqrt{x} + 2)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 4^-} \frac{1}{\sqrt{x} + 2} = \boxed{\frac{1}{4}}$$

$$12. \lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} \frac{|x-2|}{x-2} = \boxed{1}$$

$$\frac{|x-2|}{x-2} = \begin{cases} \frac{x-2}{x-2} = 1, & x-2 > 0 \\ \frac{-(x-2)}{x-2} = -1, & x-2 < 0 \end{cases}$$

1.4

Discuss the [dis]continuity
of the function.

$$f(x) = \frac{(x+4)(x-2)}{(x-2)(x+1)} = \frac{x+4}{x+1}, x \neq 2$$

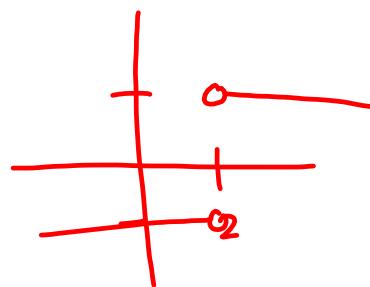
removable discontinuity $\textcircled{O} x=2$ (hole)

non-removable discontinuity $\textcircled{O} x=-1$
(vertical asymptote)

f is continuous on:

$$(-\infty, -1) \cup (-1, 2) \cup (2, \infty)$$

$$f(x) = \frac{|x-2|}{x-2}$$

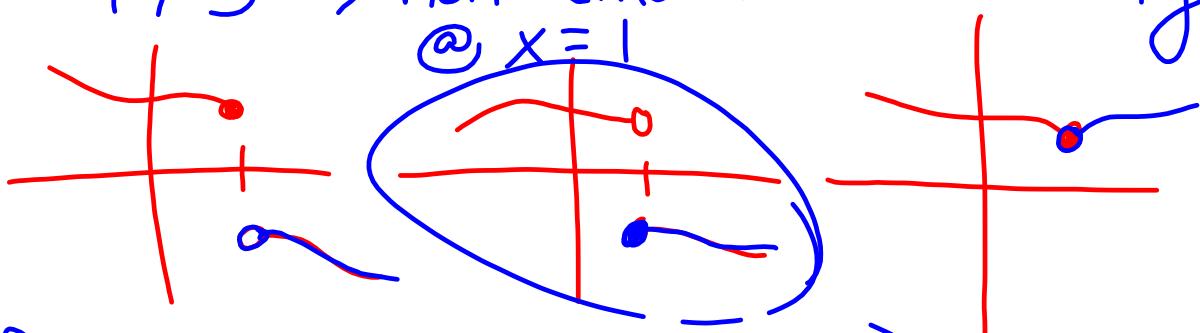


non-removable
discontinuity @ $x=2$

f is continuous on
 $(-\infty, 2) \cup (2, \infty)$

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 - 2, & x \geq 1 \\ 5, & x < 1 \end{cases}$$

$-1 \neq 5 \Rightarrow$ non-removable discontinuity



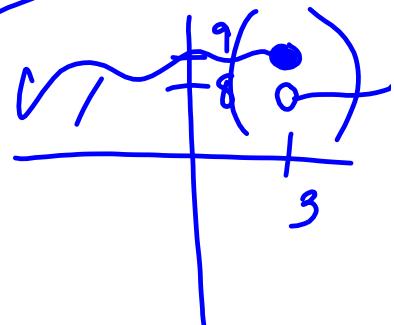
f is cts on $(-\infty, 1) \cup [1, \infty)$

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x+6, & x \leq -2 \\ x^2, & -2 < x \leq 3 \\ 8, & x > 3 \end{cases}$$

non-removable discontinuity
@ $x=3$

f is cts on

$$(-\infty, 3] \cup (3, \infty)$$



$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{|x-3|}{3-x}, & |x-3| > 5 \\ x^2-3, & -2 \leq x \leq 8 \end{cases}$$

$\frac{|x-3|}{3-x} > 5$
 $x < -2$
 $x > 8$
 $x-3 > 5$ or $x-3 < -5$
 $x > 8$ or $x < -2$

$$\frac{|x-3|}{3-x} = \begin{cases} \frac{x-3}{3-x} = -1, & x-3 > 0 \\ \frac{-(x-3)}{3-x} = 1, & x-3 < 0 \end{cases}$$

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 1, & x < -2 \\ x^2-3, & -2 \leq x \leq 8 \\ -1, & x > 8 \end{cases}$$

non-removable discontinuity
@ $x=8$

f is cts on
 $(-\infty, 8] \cup (8, \infty)$

Homework for Test #1:

HW#1 (submitted Mon. 11/12)

- 1.2 #1-7odd, 9-18all
- 1.2 #23, 25, 27, 29, 30, 31 epsilon-delta
- 1.3 #11, 17, 27-35odd,

HW#2 (due Mon. 11/18?)

- 1.3 #39-61odd (<-- not listed on your syllabus!)
- 1.3 #67-77odd; 87, 88 (<-- not listed on your syllabus!)
- **New: 1.4 #7-17odd; 25-28all; 39-47odd; 57, 59**
- **1.4 #19, 21, 23, 51, 63, 69, 71, 83, 85**
- **Test #1 Practice Problems** (on web; will hand out hard copy Thurs. in class)

Quiz #1 - Take-home; due Friday 11/15

Test #1 - Wednesday, 11/20