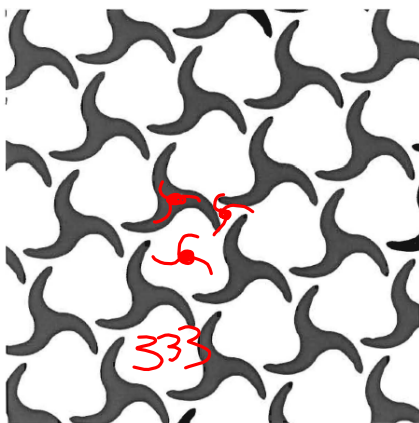


Symbol	Cost (\$)	Symbol	Cost (\$)
○	2	* or ×	1
2	$\frac{1}{2}$	2	$\frac{1}{4}$
3	$\frac{1}{3}$	3	$\frac{1}{3}$
4	$\frac{1}{4}$	4	$\frac{1}{8}$
5	$\frac{1}{5}$	5	$\frac{1}{5}$
6	$\frac{1}{6}$	6	$\frac{5}{12}$
⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮
N	$\frac{N-1}{N}$	N	$\frac{N-1}{2N}$
∞	1	∞	$\frac{1}{2}$

Table 3.1. Costs of symbols in signatures.



Symbol	Cost (\$)	Symbol	Cost (\$)
○	2	* or ×	1
2	$\frac{1}{2}$	2	$\frac{1}{4}$
3	$\frac{1}{3}$	3	$\frac{1}{3}$
4	$\frac{1}{4}$	4	$\frac{1}{8}$
5	$\frac{1}{5}$	5	$\frac{1}{5}$
6	$\frac{1}{6}$	6	$\frac{5}{12}$
⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮
N	$\frac{N-1}{N}$	N	$\frac{N-1}{2N}$
∞	1	∞	$\frac{1}{2}$

Table 3.1. Costs of symbols in signatures.

